

F-8-22

Mount Zion United Methodist Church (Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church)

Architectural Survey File

This is the architectural survey file for this MIHP record. The survey file is organized reverse-chronological (that is, with the latest material on top). It contains all MIHP inventory forms, National Register nomination forms, determinations of eligibility (DOE) forms, and accompanying documentation such as photographs and maps.

Users should be aware that additional undigitized material about this property may be found in on-site architectural reports, copies of HABS/HAER or other documentation, drawings, and the “vertical files” at the MHT Library in Crownsville. The vertical files may include newspaper clippings, field notes, draft versions of forms and architectural reports, photographs, maps, and drawings. Researchers who need a thorough understanding of this property should plan to visit the MHT Library as part of their research project; look at the MHT web site (mht.maryland.gov) for details about how to make an appointment.

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Last Updated: 11-21-2003

The Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church, now the United Methodist Church was built in 1891. The principal facade is three bays wide. The main entrance is located in the second bay. It consists of a double wooden panelled door with centre ogee transom filled with three pane transom. A small portico or entrance porch extends over the main entrance covered with a standing seam tin roof and supported by wooden brackets. Occupying the remaining bays are 4/4 original windows framed by original wooden louvered shutters. The windows are crowned by pedimented wooden lintels.

The entire structure rests on a stone rubble foundation. In the southeast corner is a cornerstone inscribed Mount Zion ME Church, 1891. The structure is covered by a fishscale pattern slate roof supported by decorative wooden brackets. A centre bell tower crowned by a steeple and cross are connected to the slate roof.

The building of Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church represented the growth in the McKaig area from its earliest structure Fairview Methodist Church, a small stone meetinghouse. The church is significant for its religious and social associations with the community since its erection in 1891. Architecturally it is an example of rural eclectic architecture with various features of interest such as the centre ogee transom, unique to churches in this area of Frederick County.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

East Side of Mckaig Road

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Sixth M59/P

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Frederick

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES- RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES- UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mount Zion Congregation of the United Methodist Church

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Mckaig Road

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21701

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

North Court St.

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

F-8-22

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Mount Zion United Methodist Church, a one and a half story frame structure, faces west from the east side of McKaig Road.

The principal facade is three bays wide. The main entrance is located in the second bay. It consists of a double wooden panelled door with centre ogee transom filled with a three pane transom. A small portico or entrance porch extends over the main entrance covered with a standing seam tin roof. It is supported by wooden brackets.

Occupying the remaining bays are 4/4 original windows framed by original wooden louvered shutters. The windows are crowned by pedimented wooden lintels.

The entire structure rests on a stone rubble foundation. In the southeast corner is a cornerstone inscribed Mount Zion ME Church, 1891. The structure is covered by a scalloped or fishscale pattern slate roof supported by wooden brackets. A row of cast iron snow stops lie above the thin cornice line.

Connected to the slate roof is a single, centre bell tower crowned by a steeple and topped with a cross. The steeple features the church bell intact. Four plain columns support the steeple. Plain wooden railing is found in between the supporting columns.

The structure is covered with white asbestos shingles covering the original frame exterior. One brick chimney rises from the east gable end of the structure. An iron vent or stove chimney rises from the center of the structure. A one story cement block addition is located to the rear of the structure.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

F-8-22

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1891 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church, a frame structure covered with asbestos shingles was built in 1891. The church represented a move of the McKaig congregation from a smaller structure located on Boyer's Mill Road. Fairview Methodist Protestant Church had served the community from the early nineteenth century. The building of a second church represented the growth of McKaig and of the surrounding area.

Mount Zion Methodist Episcopal Church has been in continual use since its erection in 1891. The structure is significant as a meeting place and religious center for the McKaig area. Architecturally the structure is significant as an example of rural architecture and its characteristic combination of various architectural features such as the unique centre ogee transom in a simplified structure.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE clh

Deborah Sheetenhelm, Intern

ORGANIZATION

Frederick County Office of Historic Preservation

DATE

8/27/79

STREET & NUMBER

12 East Church St., Winchester Hall

TELEPHONE

694-1063

CITY OR TOWN

Frederick

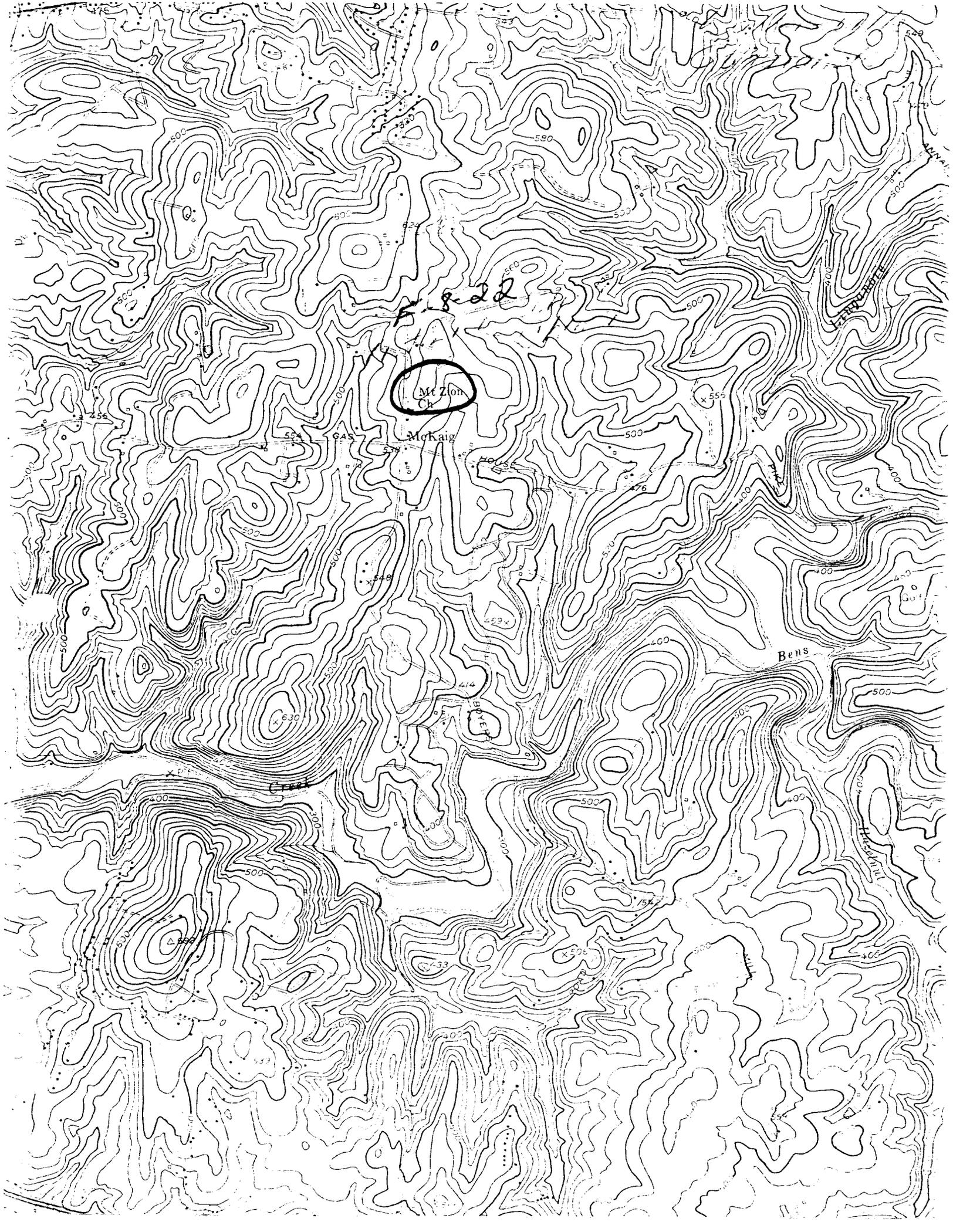
STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Mt Zion Ch

McKaig

Bens

Creek

Hick Hill

F 8-22



F-8-22

Mount Zion United

Methodist Church

northwest elevation

DES 6/15/79

e/s McKaigh Rd



F-8-22

Mount Zion United
Methodist Church
west elevation

detail/entrance

DES 6/15/79

e/s McKaig Rd.